

# List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species of Baltimore City

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Maryland Wildlife and Heritage Service  
Natural Heritage Program



Larry Hogan, Governor  
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## **Wildlife & Heritage Service**

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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**NOTE – This list is a subset of the main reports:**

[Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2016. List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland](#) and [Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2016. Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland](#) and [Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2016. List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Animals of Maryland](#)

**Please refer to these for important information including history, purpose, governing laws and regulations, understanding state and federal conservation status ranks and legal statuses, for additional resources and ways to take an active role in helping us conserve Maryland's rare species.**

Definitions of qualifiers used in the county distribution of species.

Distributional Qualifier	Definition
{species}?	Record for the county is reported but unverified or may indicate that the record occurs outside of the known range or in atypical habitat.
{species} <sup>h</sup>	Record for the county is based upon a historical collection but no extant population is known.
{species} <sup>I</sup>	Record for the county is the result of an introduction.
{species}!	An indicator that the conservation status of that species is currently under review.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	GLOBAL RANK	STATE RANK	STATE STATUS	FEDERAL STATUS
<b>Animals</b>					
<i>Falco peregrinus anatum</i>	American Peregrine Falcon	G4T4	S2B	I	
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Common Gallinule	G5	S2S3B	I	
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	G5	S3S4		
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser	G5	S3B		
<b>Plants</b>					
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Broad-glumed Brome	G5	S1	E	
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> <sup>h</sup>	Tuberous Grass-pink	G5	S1	E	
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> <sup>h</sup>	Pubescent Sedge	G5	S3		
<i>Coptis trifolia</i> <sup>h</sup>	Goldthread	G5	S1	E	
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Smooth Tick-trefoil	G5	S3		
<i>Euphorbia purpurea</i> <sup>h</sup>	Glade Spurge	G3	S1	E	
<i>Gentiana villosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Striped Gentian	G4	S1	E	
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> <sup>h</sup>	American Feverfew	G5	S1	E	
<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i> var. <i>Blephariglottis</i> <sup>h</sup>	White Fringed Orchid	G4G5	S2	T	
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i> <sup>h</sup>	Yellow Fringed Orchid	G5	S2	T	
<i>Pycnanthemum</i> <i>pycnanthemoides</i> <sup>h</sup>	Southern Mountainmint	G5	SH	X	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Bur Oak	G5	S1		
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> <sup>h</sup>	Bristly Crowfoot	G5	SH	X	
<i>Salix occidentalis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Dwarf Prairie Willow	G5T4T5	S2		
<i>Solidago speciosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Showy Goldenrod	G5	S2	T	
<i>Triantha racemosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Coastal False Asphodel	G5	SX	X	